

Foreign Ministers Conference, Geneva 1959 ; Berlin question 1959 ; Outer sp...

HS L 179:90



Dag Hammarskjöld's saml.

Berlin - 1959

May-June

Foreign Ministers Conference;

Jankowski, Pawel (U.N. Inf. Serv., Dir.)

— 8 cables from Geneva Conf. to D.H./U.N. HQ

81 SSS GENEVA 129 29 1925Z

OMNIPRESS NY

UNPSS 279 BAYLDON FROM JANKOWSKI FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY HAD ONE OF THEIR USUAL INFORMAL TALKS ON THE QUESTIONS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE STOP ABOVE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED BY BRITISH SPOKESMAN IN ACCORDANCE WITH AGREEMENT THAT COMMUNIQUE ON PRIVATE MEETINGS WILL BE ISSUED BY SPOKESMEN FOR HOST DELEGATION STOP TODAY'S

P2

MEETING WAS AT LLOYD'S VILLA STOP THERE WILL BE A FORMAL MEETING FOLLOWED BY SIX PRESS CONFERENCES TOMORROW SATURDAY STOP THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED BY AN INFORMAL MEETING AT GROMYKO'S VILLA SATURDAY NIGHT STOP PARA KINDLY REPLY BY RETURN CABLE TODAY WHETHER YOU WISH FULL REPORT WITHIN STATED POLICY LIMITATIONS

P3/29

ON SATURDAY SINCE NO RPT NO BROADCASTS TAKE PLACE TILL MONDAY STOP ASSUMPTION HERE IS NO RPT NO REPORT IS NEEDED TOMORROW AND WE INSIST ON SPECIFIC ANSWER END

CFM 279

SENDER REQUESTS THIS CABLE BE PASSED IMMEDIATELY UPON RECEIPT TO ADDRESSEE

UNITED NATIONS
SECRETARIAT
TELEGRAPH UNIT
SEP 29 PM 4:05

59 GENEVA 583 02 2054Z

OMNIPRESS NY

UNPSS 284 BAYLDON FROM JANKOWSKI BERENSON FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING TOOK PLACE AT PALAIS DES NATIONS THIS AFTERNOON LASTING FROM 3.30 TO 6.37 STOP THE MINISTERS AGREED THAT TOMORROW THEY WOULD MEET IN INFORMAL PRIVATE SESSION AT VILLA OF HERTER STOP THE PRIVATE MEETING SCHEDULED FOR LATER TONIGHT WAS

P2

CANCELLED PARA FIRST SPEAKER TODAY BOLZ DECLARED THAT ORIGINALLY THE WHOLE OF BERLIN WAS A PART OF THE QUOTE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE AND IS TODAY PART OF THE SOVEREIGN TERRITORY OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC UNQUOTE STOP HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT IN ORDER TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT

P3

MORE EASELY CMA HE WOULD BE PREPARED TO DECLARE READINESS TO MAKE A STATEMENT IN DUE FORM OF GUARANTEES ON THE STATUS OF QUOTE DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY OF WEST BERLIN UNQUOTE AND THE FREEDOM OF ITS COMMUNICATIONS AND TO HAVE IT REGISTERED WITH UNATIONS SECRETARIAT PARA SOMEWHAT LATER IN THE

P4

MEETING CMA IN REFERENCE TO THE BOLZ STATEMENT WHICH HE TERMED QUOTE THE RATHER EXTRAORDINARY STATEMENT OF THE EAST GERMAN ADVISER UNQUOTE HERTER SUGGESTED THAT QUOTE THE EAST GERMAN ADVISER FAMILIA- RIZE HIMSELF WITH THE BASIC DOCUMENTS REGARDING THEIR

P5

RIGHTS UNQUOTE PARA FOR FOR HIS PART GREVE DECLARED THAT EVEN THOUGH HIS GOVERNMENT WAS QUOTE THE ONLY GERMAN GOVERNMENT AUTHORIZED TO SPEAK FOR THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS UNQUOTE AND DID NOT DISREGARD ITS SHARE IN RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FATE OF BERLIN CMA IT WAS FIRST AND FOREMOST

P6

QUOTE INCUMBENT ON THE FOUR POWERS TO DISCUSS THE QUESTIONS ARISING FROM THE FOUR POWER STATUS OF BERLIN UNQUOTE STOP RECALLING THAT RECENTLY LESS THAN TWO PERCENT OF WEST BERLINERS HAD VOTED FOR COMMUNIST DASH SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY HE ADDED QUOTE IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT REALLY STOOD BY ITS WORD

P7

DOTS DOTS DOTS THAT IT WOULD RESPECT THE DECISION OF THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN DOT DOT DOT A DISCUSSION ON BERLIN WOULD BE UNNECESSARY AT THIS TIME UNQUOTE PARA SPEAKING NEXT GROMYKO DECLARED THAT INTERESTS OF EUROPEAN PEACE COULD NOT BE FOSTERED BY EFFORTS TO BREAK ESTABLISHED WAY OF

P8

LIFE IN EAST OR WEST BERLIN BUT BY SECURING JOINTLY ADMINISTRATION OF WEST BERLIN BY ITS CITIZENS WITHOUT FOREIGN INTERFERENCE AND WITH REGARD TO RIGHTS OF EAST GERMANY STOP HE SAID THAT UNDER ITS AGREEMENT WITH EAST GERMANY SOVIET UNION RESERVED NO REPEAT NO RIGHT RESTRICTING EAST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY AND

P9

THEREFORE COULD NOT REPEAT NOT GRANT IT ANY AUTHORITY OR MANDATE STOP GROMYKO WENT ON TO SAY THAT IN ORDER TO MEET WESTERN OBJECTIONS RE WITHDRAWAL OF WESTERN TROOPS FROM BERLIN CMA SOVUNION SUBMITTED PROPOSALS EITHER FOR STATIONING IN WEST BERLIN OF SYMBOLIC BIG FOUR MILITARY CONTINGENTS OR ALTERNATIVELY FOR

P10

REPLACING WESTERN TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN BY LIMITED NEUTRAL CONTINGENTS STOP IN EITHER CASE THESE WOULD NOT BE OCCUPATION TROOPS AND WOULD NOT INTERFERE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS PARA FOLLOWING GROMYKO CMA LLOYD DECLARED THAT THE RIGHTS OF WESTERN POWERS TO STAY IN WEST BERLIN DASH WHICH HE SAID SROMYKO DID

P11

NOT REPEAT NOT CHALLENGE UNDAASH COULD BE TERMINATED ONLY BY PEACE TREATY WITH UNITED GERMANY STOP LLOYD DECLARED THERE NOW

EXISTED FREEDOM FOR WEST BERLINERS TO CHOOSE THEIR WAY OF LIFE
WHICH HE SAID WAS GUARANTEED BY PRESENCE OF WESTERN TROOPS IN WEST
BERLIN STOP AGREEING HOWEVER THAT NO SITUATION

P12/33

WAS "PERFECT LLOYD SUGGESTED EFFECTIVE THING TO DO WAS TO TRY
IMPROVE SITUATION QUOTE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK WHICH NOW EXISTS AND
IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH THE MAINTENANCE OF OUR RIGHTS UNQUOTE END.

CFM 284 3.30 6.37.

UNITED NATIONS

1959 JUN -3 PM 2:07

TELEGRAPH UNIT

70 GENEVA 42 3 1741Z

OMNIPRESS NY

BAYLDON FROM JANKOWSKI FOREIGN MINISTERS MET IN PRIVATE THIS
AFTERNOON STOP NO REPEAT NO TEXTS PUBLISHED STOP THEY ARE MEETING
AGAIN IN PRIVATE TOMORROW AND WILL DINE AT FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS
LATER STOP NEXT FORMAL SESSION SCHEDULED FOR FRIDAY
AFTERNOON.

CFM NIL.

GENEVA 75 19 2148Z

OMNIPRESS NY

GEORGE IVAN SMITH FROM JANKOWSKI FYI WESTERN MINISTERS PROPOSED
TODAY ADJOURNMENT OF MEETING UNTIL JULY 13 AND SOVIET SPOKESMAN
INDICATED NO REPEAT NO OPPOSITION STOP THIS FOLLOWED PRIVATE
SESSIONS IN THE COURSE OF WHICH SOVIET COUNTERPROPOSALS TO
LATEST WESTERN PLAN ON BERLIN WERE PRESENTED STOP BOTH SIDES HAD
P2/25

MADE CLEAR THAT THE RESPECTIVE PROPOSALS WERE NOT REPEAT NOT ACCEPTA-
BLE STOP THE ADJOURNMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE RATIFIED AT A FORMAL
SESSION TOMORROW MORNING.

CFM 13

UNITED NATIONS
1959 JUN 19 PM 6:08
TELEGRAPH UNIT

OMNIPRESS NY

UNPSS 294 BAYLDON FROM JANKOWSKI FOREIGN MINISTERS MET IN PALAIS DES NATIONS THIS AFTERNOON AND WILL MEET AGAIN INFORMALLY AT 11 AM TOMORROW AT LLOYDS PARA AS SUBSEQUENTLY DISCLOSED BY DELEGATIONS AT THIS AFTERNOON'S SESSION SPOKE HERTER LLOYD GROMYKO BOLZ AND GREWE PARA HERTER DECLARED THAT JUDGING BY

P2

SOVIET STATEMENTS CMA SOVIET PURPOSE WAS TO REMOVE WESTERN POWERS PRESENCE FROM WEST BERLIN AND THEREFORE END WESTERN OCCUPATION RIGHTS STOP HE SAID THIS WAS AS UNACCEPTABLE AS WAS RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY INVOLVED IN SOVIET PLAN STOP HE CHARGED SOVIET FREE CITY PLAN WOULD REMOVE WEST BERLINERS FREEDOM OF

P3

CHOOSING THEIR WAY OF LIFE STOP HE WAS WILLING SEEK RECIPROCAL IMPROVEMENT BERLIN SITUATION BASED ON WESTERN RIGHTS TO PRESENCE AND ACCESS SEMICOLON NON RECOGNITION EAST GERMANY AND MAINTENANCE WEST BERLINS TIES WITH WEST STOP IN LAST PART OF SPEECH HE CHARGED EAST BERLIN WAS ONE OF WORLDS HEAVIEST CONCENTRATIONS

P4

OF SUBVERSIVE AND SPYING ACTIVITIES AGAINST WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY PARA LLOYD SAID CMA AS ALSO EARLIER HERTER CMA THAT WESTERN PURPOSE WAS TO ENSURE THAT WEST BERLINERS WERE NOT FORCED INTO SUBJECTION TO SYSTEM THEY DID NOT REPEAT NOT WANT STOP HE OPPOSED SOVIET SUGGESTIONS AND APPEALED TO

P5

GROMYKO TO RECONSIDER POSITION STOP HE FELT GROMYKO HAD NOT MOVED VERY MUCH SINCE BEGINNING STOP HE VOICED UNIKINGDOM DESIRE FOR PRACTICAL EFFORTS TO IMPROVE SITUATION AND BELIEF TWO GREAT POWER BLOCKS COULD LIVE PEACEFULLY TOGETHER STOP AND CALLING FOR SUCH APPROACH BY SOVIET SAID HE STILL HOPED FOR SUCCESS

P6

OF CONFERENCE PARA GROMYKO DENIED CHARGES WHICH HE SAID AMOUNTED

ALMOST TO ACCUSATION THAT HIS COUNTRY WISHED ANNEX WEST BERLIN STOP
HE SAID USSR HAD NO SUCH INTENTION BUT WISHED FOR BUSINESSLIKE
MUTUAL AGREEMENTS STOP IT FEARED ITS WISHES WERE NOT RECIPROCATED
BY ALL PARTICIPANTS STOP WITH RESPECT TO SUBVERSION

P7

CHARGES HE SAID HIS DELEGATION BROUGHT MULTITUDE OF FILES ABOUT
SUCH ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN BUT FELT THIS WAS NO USEFUL DIRECTION
OF DISCUSSION STOP HE WAS SURPRISED AT LLOYDS CALL FOR RECONSIDERA-
TION OF SOVIET POSITION STOP HE SAID AT BOTH FORMAL AND UNOFFICIAL
MEETINGS USSR REFUSED EXTEND OCCUPATION TO

P8

ALL OF BERLIN STOP NOT THIS CMA HE SAID CMA BUT IMPROVEMENT
OF BERLINS SITUATION WAS TO BE DISCUSSED STOP CALLING FOR EFFORTS
TO ALLEVIATE TENSIONS HE ASKED WEST FOR CLARIFICATION OF THOSE OF
ITS PROPOSALS WHICH REFERRED TO DECLARATION OF NON USE OF FORCE
AND ON ZONE OF LIMITED

P9

ARMAMENTS PARA HERTER ASKED PURPOSE OF THIS SINCE SOVIET STATEMENTS
HAD REJECTED WESTERN PROPOSALS STOP GROMYKO REPLIED HE HAD SAID
AT OUTSET THAT SOME PARTS OF WESTERN PROPOSALS COULD BE DISCUSSED
PARA BOLZ REITERATED OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH WEST GERMANY DIRECTLY
TOWARDS NON AGRESSION FACT OR STATEMENT BUT SAID HIS PROPOSALS

P10/44

CMA INCLUDING LETTER ADDRESSED TO VON BRENTANO CMA WERE UNANSWERED
PARA GREWE DECLARED THAT THIS STATEMENT WAS NOT WITHIN COMPETENCE
OF CONFERENCE AND THAT INVITATION TO CONFERENCE WAS ACCEPTED BY
HIS DELEGATION UNDER IMPRESSION THAT THE TWO ADVISERS WOULD
NOT ENTER INTO DIALOGUE END

OMNIPRESS NY

UNPSS 248 BERRY FROM JANKOWSKI MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS
TODAY DISCUSSED SOVIET PROPOSALS TO INVITE POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA
TO PARTICIPATE IN CONFERENCE BUT ADJOURNED TILL TOMORROW THREE THIRTY
AFTERNOON WITHOUT TAKING DECISION STOP SOVIET POSITION WAS THAT
THESE TWO COUNTRIES WERE HISTORICALLY LEGALLY AND MORALLY ENTITLED
TO TAKE PART

P2

STOP WESTERN POSITION WAS THAT DECISION ON PARTICIPATION OF
THESE AND REPEAT AND OTHER INTERESTED COUNTRIES SHOULD BE TAKEN
NOT REPEAT NOT NOW BUT LATER DASH DASH AT AN APPROPRIATE STAGE
PARA THIS WAS DISCLOSED BY SPOKESMEN FOR THE DIFFERENT DELEGATIONS
AT THEIR SEPARATE PRESS CONFERENCE HELD SHORTLY AFTER FOREIGN

P3

MINISTERS ENDED THEIR MEETING HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS IN THE COUNCIL
ROOM OF THE PALAIS DES NATIONS CMA EUROPEAN CENTRE OF UNATIONS PARA
SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VVV ZORIN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER GROMYKO RAISED THE QUESTION OF POLAND
AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA PARTICIPATION TODAY NOT REPEAT NOT AS

P4

SOMETHING NEW STOP IN PRECONFERENCE EXCHANGE OF NOTES MATTER WAS
RAISED ON MARCH TWO THIS YEAR BY SOVUNION CMA HE SAID CMA
ADDING THAT UNISTATES REPLY RECOGNIZED INTEREST OF THESE AND OTHER COUNTR
IN CERTAIN STAGES OF NEGOTIATIONS BUT DID NOT REPEAT NOT SETTLE
QUESTION POSITIVELY STOP ZORIN

P5

SAID USSR REPLIED THEREFORE QUESTION COULD BE TAKEN UP BY MEETING OF
FOREIGN MINISTERS AND ITS FOREIGN MINISTER GROMYKO SUBMITTED
IT TODAY STOP ZORIN SAID POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE NOT
ONLY FIRST VICTIMS OF NAZI AGGRESSION BUT ALSO THOSE WHO SUFFERED
MOST STOP FURTHERMORE HE SAID THEY WERE HISTORICALLY

P6

VICTIMS OF GERMAN MILITARISM AND HAD A MOST SPECIAL INTEREST IN SETTLEMENT OF GERMAN QUESTION STOP CONTINUING HIS REPORT ON GROMYKOS SPEECH ZORIN DECLARED THAT EUROPEAN PROBLEMS DEPENDED IN NO REPEAT NO SMALL WAY ON DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE GERMANS AND THE POLES AND THE CZECHOSLOVAKS STOP YET CMA

P7

HE CHARGED CMA ONLY GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC ACCEPTED POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAK FRIENDSHIP WHILE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY REFUSED EVEN TO ESTABLISH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS STOP IF HE WERE TO BE ASKED SAID SOVIET SPOKESMAN CMA WHY HIS COUNTRY PROPOSED SPECIFICALLY POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA CMA THE REPLY WOULD BE THAT USSR

P8

HAD PROPOSED PEACE CONFERENCE BY ALL STATES INVOLVED IN WAR AGAINST NAZI GERMANY TO LIQUIDATE EFFECTS OF GERMAN AGGRESSION BUT THE WEST HAD REJECTED THIS STOP NOW USSR WAS PROPOSING AT LEAST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS IMMEDIATE NEIGHBOURS WHO SUFFERED MOST AND WHOSE SECURITY WAS VITALLY DEPENDENT UPON GERMAN QUESTION

P9

STOP ZORIN DECLARED THAT THIS WAS OF INTEREST TO ALL OTHER STATES AND HE STATED THAT UPON DECISION ON POLISH DASH CZECHOSLOVAK PARTICIPATION WOULD IN MANY WAYS DEPEND SUCCESS OF ENTIRE CONFERENCE STOP ZORIN WENT ON TO DECLARE THAT AT TODAYS MEETING WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES CONFINED THEMSELVES TO SAYING THAT THE

P10

QUESTION SHOULD BE RAISED LATER BUT CHARGED THAT THEY HAD GIVEN NO REPEAT NO CONVINCING REASONS AND WOULD NOT REPEAT NOT SAY WHAT THE APPROPRIATE TIME WOULD BE STOP HE DISAGREED WITH WHAT HE SAID WAS WESTERN VIEW THAT THIS WAS PROCEDURAL RATHER THAN SUBSTANTIVE POLITICAL MATTER AND ANNOUNCED THAT

P11

SOVUNION CMA FAR FROM VIEWING THE MATTER EXHAUSTED CMA NOW HOPED WEST WOULD RECONSIDER ITS STAND PARA HE WAS ASKED WHETHER SOVUNION

WOULD AGREE TO PARTICIPATION OF SUCH COUNTRY AS ITALY IF ITS PROPOSAL WAS ACCEPTED BUT REPLIED QUESTION WAS PREMATURE IN ABSENCE OF PROPOSALS TO THEIR EFFECT STOP ASKED

P12

WHETHER YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD TAKE PART CMA HE REPLIED YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT WAS FULLY AWARE OF SOVIET POSITION ON THIS MATTER STOP QUESTIONED WHETHER POLISH DASH CZECHOSLOVAK PARTICIPATION WAS PROPOSED AS QUESTION OF PARITY OF REPRESENTATION CMA ZORIN REPLIED PARITY WAS IN GENERAL GOOD PRINCIPLE WHERE TWO SIDES HAD TO SETTLE COMMON

P13

PROBLEMS BUT THAT IN THIS CASE PROPOSAL WAS PUT FORTH BECAUSE OF THESE TWO COUNTRIES SPECIAL INTERESTS STOP ASKED WHETHER USSR WOULD WALK OUT IF PROPOSALS NOT ACCEPTED HE SAID THIS WAS PREMATURE QUESTION IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES STOP ASKED ALSO WHETHER USSR REGARDED CONFERENCE AS ONE OF FOUR OR OF SIX

P14

CMA HE REPLIED THAT MOST OBVIOUSLY SIX STATES WERE TAKING PART BUT THAT HIS COUNTRY HAS REFRAINED FROM GIVING MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS ANY NUMERICAL DESIGNATION PARA EXPLAINING UNISTATES POSITION AS SET FORTH BY STATE SECRETARY HERTER DURING MEETING TODAY

.. REPLY TO GROMYKO CMA ASSISTANT STATE SECRETARY BERDING DECLARED BIG

P15

FOUR RETAINED MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY IN MATTERS TO BE DISCUSSED AND CONFERENCE AT THIS STAGE SHOULD BE CONFINED TO THESE FOUR STOP THIS DID NOT REPEAT NOT MEAN HOWEVER CMA THAT UNISTATES WAS NOT REPEAT NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS PARTICIPATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES DASH NOTABLY ITALY WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS HAVING

P16

PROBABLY THE STRONGEST CLAIM STOP POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD CERTAINLY INTEREST IN CERTAIN MATTERS BUT DECISION ON ENTIRE QUESTION SHOULD BE DEFERRED UNTIL A QUOTE APPROPRIATE USEFUL AND JUSTIFIABLE UNQUOTE STAGE STOP BERDING WENT ON TO SAY THAT IF SUFFERING FROM NAZI AGGRESSION WAS TO BE TAKEN AS CRITERION FOR

P17

PARTICIPATION THEN BENELUX WAS CERTAINLY DIRECTLY INVOLVED TO TAKE ONE EXAMPLE SEMICLN AND WHAT WITH FORTYFIVE NATIONS HAVING DECLARED WAR AGAINST NAZI GERMANY AND TWENTYTWO PARTICIPATING IN ACTUAL HOSTILITIES CMA RELATIVE CLAIMS WOULD BECOME TOO DIFFICULT TO SORT OUT STOP UNISTATES SAW NO REPEAT NO REASON TO SINGLE OUR POLAND

P18

AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT WAS PREPARED TO CONSIDER THEM AND OTHERS WHEN QUESTIONS OF DIRECT CONCERN CAME UNDER DISCUSSION STOP HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT USSR WOULD NOT DELAY PROGRESS BY WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS PROCEDURAL QUESTION AND SAID HE HOPED MEETING TOMORROW WOULD PROCEED TO HEAR OPENING GENERAL STATEMENTS STOP

P19

HE DID NOT REPEAT NOT HOWEVER KNOW WHETHER USSR WOULD NOT REPEAT NOTRETURN TO TODAYS QUESTION PARA REPLYING TO QUESTIONSBERDING SAID NO REPEAT NO OBJECTIONS WOULD BE RAISED TO GERMAN DEMANDS FOR FLOOR UNLESS ONE OF BIG FOUR OBJECTED TO ABUSE OF PRIVILEGE STOP HE SAID IF SUCH

P20

OBJECTION WERE MADE CMA BIG FOUR WOULD CONSIDER IT IN PRIVATE STOP HE ALSO SAID THAT DOCUMENTS CMA PROPOSALS AND SPEECHES RELATING TO THEM MAY BE RELEASED DURING CONFERENCE BUT OPENING GENERAL SPEECHES WOULD BE WITHHELD STOP PARA FRANCE SPOKESMAN TOLD HIS PRESS CONFERENCE THAT HIS COUNTRY BELIEVED THAT NOT

P21

REPEAT NOT ONLY BIG FOUR WERE INTERESTED IN GERMAN PROBLEM STOP HE FELT HOWEVER THAT WHEN PEACE TREATY WAS BEING ELABORATED AND SIGNED CMA GERMANY ON ONE PART CMA AND OTHER COUNTRIES SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN THIS STOP FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER COUVE DE MURVILLE SUGGESTED THAT SOME PROCEDURE SIMILAR TO THAT

P22

EMPLOYED IN PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY SHOULD BE USED STOP HE ELABORATED BY RECALLING THAT IN THAT CASE VIEWS OF SOME COUNTRIES WERE SOLICITED TO BE SUBMITTED IN WRITING AND THAT SUBSEQUENTLY OTHERS WERE CALLED AS ADVISERS WITH SOME DIRECTLY INTERESTED ACTUALLY INVITED IN CERTAIN STAGES OF NEGOTIATION SUCH AS

P23

THAT ON TRIESTE PARA POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD RIGHT TO BE CONSULTED OR ASSOICATED WITH GERMAN PEACE TREATY BUT SUCH OTHER COUNTRIES AS EELEGGG ITALY AND NORWAY ALSO HAD DIRECT INTEREST IN STUDY OF THIS QUESTION STOP HE SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO EXCLUDE COUNTRY OF SUCH IMPORTANCE AS ITALY

P24

BUT BELIEVED OVERALL DECISION SHOULD BE RESERVED PARA SPOKESMAN FOR UNIKINGDOM TOLD HIS PRESS CONFERENCE THAT FOREIGN SECRETARY LLOYD DID NOT REPEAT NOT OBJECT TO RAISING OF QUESTION OF OTHER COUNTRIES PARTICIPATION BUT REGARDED IT AS PREMATURE STOP HE SAID QUESTION SHOULD BE RAISED LATER WHEN PROGRESS WARRANTED IT STOP

P25

HE DECLARED THAT IN PROPOSING POLISH DASH CZECHOSLOVAK PARTICIPATION SOVUNION RAISED ENTITLMENTS RATHER THAN THE QUESTION OF PARITY OF REPRESENTATION PARA PRESS BRIEFINGS WERE ALSO GIVEN BY SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH GERMAN DELEGATIONS STOP SPOKESMAN FOR FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY DECLARED THAT WHILE POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA CERTAINLY SUFFERED CMA SO DID

P26

OTHER COUNTRIES STOP QUESTION OF THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THIS CONFERENCE WAS TO BE EXCLUSIVELY SETTLED BY GIB FOUR AND HIS COUNTRY WOULD FOLLOW DECISIONS SO TAKEN STOP HE STRESSED HIS BELIEF THAT BIG FOUR HAD EXCLUSIVE RESPONSIBILITY IN ENTIRE QUESTION AND THAT THIS MOST SPECIFICALLY REFERRED TO BERLIN PARA GERMAN

P27

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC SPOKESMAN FIRST DENIED WHAT HE TERMED ASSERTION TO EFFECT THAT GERMAN DELEGATIONS PARTICIPATED AS ADVISERS TO RESPECTIVE BIG FOUR DELEGATIONS STOP HE SAID THEY WERE NOT REPEAT NOT ADVISERS TO RESPECTIVE DELEGATIONS BUT CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS EVEN IF WITH CONSULTATIVE STATUS STOP HE SUPPORTED USSR PROPOSALS
R POLISH DASH

P28

CZECHOSLOVAK PARTICIPATION CHARGING WEST GERMANY WITH MENACING THESE TWO COUNTRIES BY MILITARY BUILT DASH UP STOP ON ITALY CMA HE SAID IT WAS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY COUNTRY INVOLVED IN EARLY NAZI AGGRESSION SHOULD BE SINGLED OUT ESPECIALLY JUST AFTER IT AGREED TO STATIONING OF ROCKETS ON ITS TERRITORY STOP

P29/26

IN REPLY TO CORRESPONDENTS QUESTIONS HE DENIED THAT THERE WERE ANY ROCKETS OR NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON DDR TERRITORY PARA CONFERENCE RESUMING TOMORROW UNDER HERTERS CHAIRMANSHIP END

CFM 248

CC: LINE 3 PAGE 4

AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO PARTICIPATE IN CERTAIN STAGES ETC ETC

WORDS + COUNTRIES TO PARTICIPATE + WERE OVERLINED

32 GENEVA 209 12 1432

OMNIPRESS NY

UNPSS 242 CORDIER FOOTE FROM JANKOWSKI FOLLOWING IS FULL TEXT
OF SELWYN LLOYD,S REPLY TO SEC GEN RELEASED BY MEETING OF FOREIGN
MINISTERS COLON QUOTE MR SECRETARY GENERAL PARA EYE SHOULD LIKE
TO THANK YOU ON BEHALF OF MY COLLEAGUES AND MYSELF FOR YOUR WORDS
OF WELCOME AND FOR

P2

THE ASSISTANCE WHICH YOU AND YOUR STAFF HAVE MADE SO READILY
AVAILABLE FOR THE HOLDING OF THIS CONFERENCE PARA WE
ALSO APPRECIATE WHAT YOU SAID ABOUT HELP IN THE FUTURE PARA WE MEET
HERE VERY CONSCIOUS OF OUR RESPONSIBILITIES PARA SINCE 1945
MUCH HAS BEEN DONE IN EUROPE BY WAY

P3

OF PHYSICAL AND ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION CMA BUT DEEP POLITICAL DIVI-
SIONS HAVE REMAINED PARA WE KNOW THAT WE ARE NOT LIKELY TO SOLVE
ALL THE OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS AT ONE SERIES OF MEETINGS PARA
THERE IS NO MAGIC FORMULA WHEREBY OUR DIFFICULTIES CAN BE CONJURED
AWAY IN A MOMENT PARA WHAT IT

P4

SEEMS TO ME WE HAVE TO DO IS TO CONCENTRATE ON THE MATTERS OF SUBSTANCE
WHICH DIVIDE US WITH THE SINCERE INTENTION OF MAKING PROGRESS IN
RECONCILING OUR VARYING VIEWS CMA SO THAT THIS CONFERENCE CAN
CONSTITUTE A TURN OF THE TIDE IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND LEAD
TO

P5/9

A BROADENING UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THOSE HERE REPRESENTED UNQUOTE

END

CFM 242 1945

421
67 GENEVA 021 21 2127Z

ONNIPRESS NY

UNPSS 263 DAYLTON FROM JANKOWSKI MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS
CONTINUED ITS WORK TODAY IN THREE HOURS SESSION IN WHICH THERE
SPOKE COUVE DE MURVILLE CMA SELWYN LLOYD CMA GROMYKO AND CMA BRIEFLY
CMA HERTER STOP STATEMENTS WERE ALSO HEARD TODAY FROM MR GREVE AND MR
BOLZ PARA AN

P2

EXCHANGE OF VIEW CMA QUESTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS CONTINUED WITH
REGARD BOTH TO WESTERN PLAN OF PHASES WHICH WOULD CULMINATE IN PEACE
TREATY WITH REUNIFIED GERMANY AND WITH REGARD TO SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR
PEACE TREATIES WITH BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY AS WELL AS WITH A POSSIBLE
GERMAN CONFEDERATION STOP DISCUSSION IS

P3

EXPECTED TO CONTINUE AT NEXT MEETING SCHEDULED FOR FRIDAY AFTERNOON PARA
THIS INFORMATION CMA INCLUDING DETAILS OF STATEMENTS MADE CMA WAS
DISCLOSED TO CORRESPONDENTS AT PRESS CONFERENCES WHICH FOLLOWED
THE MEETING STOP ALSO DISCUSSED AT THESE PRESS CONFERENCES WAS QUESTION
OF ATMOSPHERE AND FUTURE COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS STOP SPOKESMAN FOR

P4

UNISTATES DELEGATION TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT HERTERS BRIEF STATEMENT
TODAY WAS ENTIRELY ON THIS MATTER STOP HERTER CMA ACCORDING TO THE
SPOKESMAN CMA TOOK STRONG EXCEPTION TO SUCH SOVIET CHARGES AS CMA FOR
EXAMPLE CMA THAT NATO WAS PREPARING FOR AGRESSIVE WAS STOP
HERTER SAID THAT WESTERN POWERS HAD TO PROTECT

THEMSELVES AGAINST TENSIONS WHICH CMA HE CHARGED CMA WERE IN MANY CASES DELIBERATELY CREATED BY SOVUNION STOP HE SAID THAT AIR SHOULD BE CLEARED ON THIS POINT BUT WARNED THAT CONTINUATION OF THIS TYPE OF DISCUSSION AND WHAT HE TERMED INNUENDOES MIGHT HURT THE MEETING AND CMA UNLESS THEY CEASE

P6

CMA LEAD TO VERY SERIOUS TENSIONS PARA SPOKESMAN FOR THE FRENCH DELEGATION CMA SIMILARLY TOLD PRESS CONFERENCE THAT NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE FRUSTRATED UNLESS ATTACKS STOPPED STOP BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN HARDENING OF ATMOSPHERE EVEN IF POLITENESS WAS OBSERVED PARA SOVIET SPOKESMAN CMA ON THE OTHER HAND CMA

P7

TOLD HIS AUDIENCE OF REPORTERS THAT TODAY'S MEETING DID NOT RPT NOT DETRACT FROM WHAT HAD BEEN ACHIEVED SO FAR AND THAT THERE HAD BEEN USEFUL CLARIFICATIONS OF PREVIOUSLY RAISED POINTS STOP HE DECLARED THAT STAGE OF GENERAL STATEMENTS APPEARED TO BE ABOUT OVER AND THAT MEETING WAS NOW

P8

NEARING NEGOTIATIONS STOP HE COMMENTED THAT OPPORTUNITY FOR NEGOTIATIONS EXISTED BOTH IN FORMAL AND IN INFORMAL MEETINGS OF MINISTERS PARA HE SAID HERTER STATEMENT WAS APPEAL FOR GENERAL IMPROVEMENT OF ATMOSPHERE EAST GERMAN SPOKESMAN REPLYING TO QUESTION DESCRIBED ATMOSPHERE AS GOOD ALTHOUGH HE WAS CRITICAL OF SOME STATEMENTS PARA BIG FOUR

P9/21

WESTERN MINISTERS ARE DINING TOGETHER TONIGHT AT UNISTATES DELEGATION STOP PAREN UNISTATES SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THIS WAS SOCIAL OCCASION UNPAREN END +

CFM 263+